

**The American Academy of Neurological Surgery**

**Presidential Address**

**Martin B. Camins, M.D.**

# Outline

**Part 1: The Backdrop of the City**

**Part 2: The Evolution of Medical Institutions**

**Part 3: The Development of Neurosurgery**

**Part 4: The Individual Neurosurgeons**



# **The Backdrop of the City**

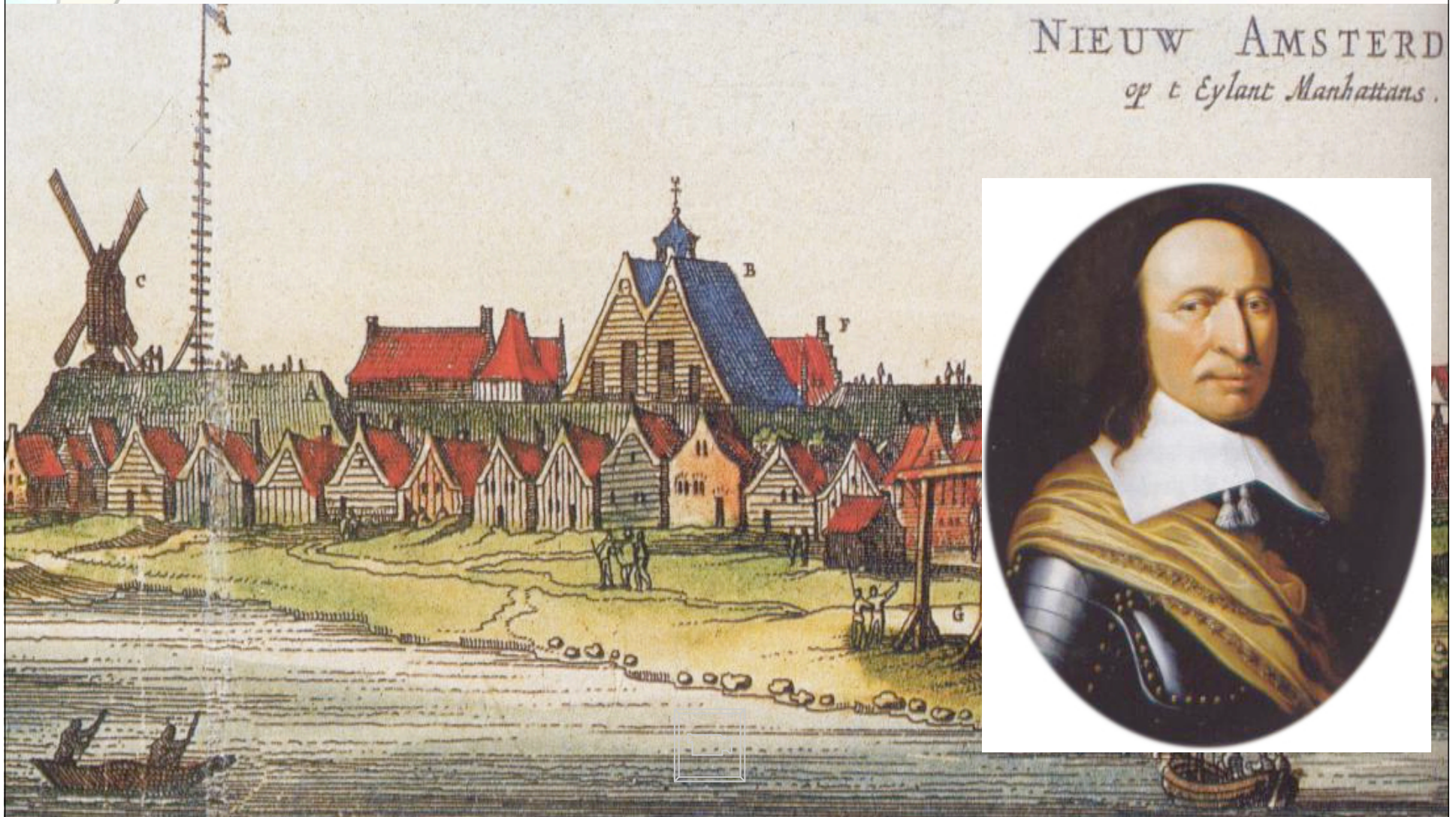
**The original inhabitants of NYC, the  
Manates, were thought to be aggressive.**



**The City was a good commercial venture  
even when it was founded**



# A strong leader arrives to try to bring order to New Amsterdam.





**When the British took control of the colony they renamed it  
New York.**







**After the Revolutionary war, New York City became the seat of the federal government.**

