

*Haukey - Personal
Copy.*

*The American Academy of
Neurological Surgery*



TENTH ANNUAL MEETING

MONTREAL, QUEBEC

SEPT. 20-21-22, 1948

P R E F A C E

On this, the Tenth Anniversary of the founding of The American Academy of Neurological Surgery, it was thought timely to gather together bits of the history and memorabilia of the organization to instruct the youngsters and to titilate the memories of the oldsters of the group. Some of the data presented here may be of benefit to future delvers into the past and may serve as a nucleus upon which further concretions of pertinent and impertinent information may accumulate. Since this, like other histories, depends upon facts that have been preserved and memories that may have been perverted (even though momentarily pickled) through the passage of time, it may be incomplete, but probably is not inaccurate. The factual material is drawn chiefly from the minutes written by former Secretaries and for its excellencies, we are duly appreciative. For its faults and inaccuracies we can say only, as of yore "Damn that Secretary!"

Respectfully,

The Executive Committee:

Howard Brown, Chairman,
William S. Keith,
Arthur Elvidge,
Lawrence J. Pool,
Wallace B. Hamby, Secretary.

Tenth Annual Meeting
Sept. 20, 1948
Montreal, Quebec, Canada

AN EPITOME OF THE HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY

In April of 1938 there were two national associations of neurosurgeons, the older Society of Neurological Surgeons and the seven year old Harvey Cushing Society. Both had limited memberships, no retirement age and both had elected not to increase their enrollments. At that time there were estimated to be at least twenty-five neurosurgeons without society affiliations. Certain members of the two societies, including Doctors Eustace Semmes, Edgar Kahn, Glen Spurling, Louise Eisenhardt and Temple Fay suggested to seven guests at the seventh annual meeting of the Harvey Cushing Society, that they organize another society for the younger neurosurgeons. As a result, on April 22, 1938, at The Hotel Peabody in Memphis, an informal meeting was attended by:

- Dr. Spencer Braden, Ann Arbor, Michigan
- Dr. Dean H. Echols, New Orleans, Louisiana
- Dr. Joseph Evans, Cincinnati, Ohio
- Dr. Frank H. Mayfield, Cincinnati, Ohio
- Dr. Francis Murphey, Memphis, Tennessee
- Dr. John Raaf, Portland, Oregon
- Dr. William S. Keith, Toronto, Ontario

They decided that a new society of neurological surgeons should be formed. At least one meeting should be held annually, the first to be in the fall of 1938 at Cincinnati with Doctors Mayfield and Evans as hosts. Doctor Dean Echols was elected President and Doctor Francis Murphey, Secretary. It was decided that emphasis should be placed on the social aspects of the Society and that compatibility, as well as scientific attainments, should be considered in the selection of new members. New mem-

bers were to be selected annually from among the guests. Guests were to be invited by the Secretary at the request of two members, the request including information as to the training and professional status of the proposed guests. All meetings were to be informal, entertainment simple and the cost to be divided among those attending. There was some sentiment expressed for retirement of members after ten years to make room for younger men, insuring the perpetuation of the Society and avoiding the necessity of a fourth society, but this idea was not formally adopted.

The First Meeting:

On October 28, 1938, the third Neurosurgical Society met at The Hotel Netherland Plaza in Cincinnati. An ambitious scientific program was presented at the Good Samaritan Hospital with Doctor Frank Mayfield as Host.

As the first business of the meeting the Society was named "The Academy of Neurosurgery," rejected proposals being: "The Third Neurosurgical Society" and "The Neurosurgical Club." A tentative Constitution was presented by Doctor Echols. New members then were elected, Doctors Keith Bradford of Louisville, Harry Botterell of Toronto, Jesse Hermann of Oklahoma City, Donald Coburn of Kansas City, Earl Walker of Chicago, Exum Walker of Atlanta and Stewart Rowe of Pittsburgh.

On the following day, another business meeting was held, the newly elected members attending. The names of other prospective members were proposed and men were designated to obtain their credentials. The new Constitution was presented, but its adoption was deferred until the next meeting. It was decided to meet next in Toronto. The original officers were retained and an Executive Committee was appointed consisting of the present officers, Doctors Evans and Keith. The meeting then adjourned.

The third annual meeting was held on October 21st and 22nd, 1940, in St. Luke's Hospital in Cleveland, with headquarters in The Cleveland Club. The Constitution was revised and adopted, the name of the Society being changed to "The American Academy of Neurological Surgery." The Second World War was in evidence, letters being read concerning neurological teams, research, etc. The "Round Robin Letters" informally circulated peri-

The Third Meeting:

The second annual meeting of the Academy was opened with a scientific session at the New Charity Hospital, New Orleans, Louisiana, on October 27, 1939. Fourteen members and ten official guests attended. A cocktail party was given for the group by the New Orleans Society of Neurologists and Psychiatrists after a football game between Tulane and "Ole Miss." on Saturday evening. This was followed by a Stag Banquet and then by an executive session, Doctors Howard Brown of San Francisco, Arthur Elvidge of Montreal, Rupert Raney and David Reeves of Los Angeles and Sam Snodgrass of Galveston were elected to membership. The invitations were ordered withheld until two weeks after the meeting. Dissatisfaction was expressed over the method of inviting guests and it was decided finally that any member might invite as many guests as he pleased, but only through the Secretary. Unfortunately, no distinction was made between ordinary guests and proposed members. Dissatisfaction was expressed over the name of the Society, but no change was made. The Secretary was instructed to express to Mrs. Harvey Cushing the sympathy of the group over the recent (October 7th) death of Doctor Cushing. Doctor Braden was elected President and Doctor Murphy, Secretary for the ensuing year and Cleveland was selected as the next meeting place.

The Second Meeting:

odically by Doctor Echols were voted to be continued. Doctors Theodore Erickson of Montreal, Lawrence Pool of New York and George Baker of Rochester, Minnesota, were elected to membership. Doctor Joseph Evans was elected President, Doctor Francis Murphey, Vice-President, Doctor Earl Walker, Secretary and Treasurer. "California" was selected as the next meeting place, with Howard Brown, Reeves and Raney as Co-Hosts.

The Fourth Meeting:

The fourth annual meeting was opened on November 12, 1941, at the Los Angeles County Hospital, with an excellent scientific program, with headquarters in The Ambassador Hotel. An elaborate but informal social program was enjoyed tremendously. On November 13, 1941, the group entrained for a beautiful day trip to San Francisco, headquarters at the Mark Hopkins Hotel, where a strike of hotel employees enlivened the proceedings. The Scientific Session continued at the University of California Hospital. A trip to Del Monte on Sunday, November 16, 1941, concluded the west coast hegira.

In the Executive Sessions the "Round Robin Letters" were officially recognized and their expenses were assumed by the Academy. Doctors Edwin Boldrey of San Francisco, Wallace Hamby of Buffalo, Olan Hyndman of Iowa City, Edmund Morrissey of San Francisco, Hunter Sheldon of Los Angeles and Barnes Woodhall of Durham, were elected to membership. Doctor Francis Murphey was elected President, William Keith, Vice-President and Earl Walker, Secretary and Treasurer. Memphis was selected as the next meeting place.

The Fifth Meeting:

The fifth annual meeting was held in The Palmer House, Chicago, on October 16th and 17th, 1942. The majority of the members and guests were in uniform and

a wartime atmosphere pervaded the meeting, from transportation through the entire program. There was a symposium on Peripheral Nerve Injuries on the first day and one on Military Neurological Surgery on the second.

At the annual Stag Dinner, Doctor Percival Bailey, the Guest Speaker, talked about Doctor Harvey Cushing from his viewpoint of friend and long-time associate.

In the Executive Sessions it was decided to continue to hold meetings when possible, but to relieve service members of the obligation of dues. The President, Major Murphey was called away from the Second Session. Doctors Everett Grantham of Louisville, W. A. Gustafson of Chicago, George Maltby of Cincinnati and Henry Schwartz of St. Louis, were elected to membership. Doctors Glen Spurling and Winchell McK. Craig, heads of Neurosurgery in the Army and Navy respectively, were elected to honorary membership. Doctor Frank Mayfield was elected President, John Raaf, Vice-President and Earl Walker, Secretary and Treasurer. It was voted that minutes were to be sent to members overseas, at once. The place of next meeting was left adjustable to the circumstances, Rochester and Cincinnati being favored.

The Sixth Meeting:

The sixth annual meeting of the Academy was held at the Percy Jones General Hospital, Battle Creek, Michigan, on September 17th and 18th, 1943, with Major Frank Mayfield as Host, through the courtesy of Brigadier General J. E. Bastian, Commanding. Eighteen members and sixteen guests attended. An interesting scientific program was presented and the civilians saw some of the workings of a wartime Army General Hospital. The Presidential address by Major Francis H. Mayfield, "Some Notes on the History of the Army Medical Department"

was an interesting account of the development of medical care in the Army.

In the Executive Session, A. Earl Walker was elected President, Rupert Raney, Vice-President and Theodore Erickson, Secretary and Treasurer. Robert Pudenz of Pasadena and Thomas Weaver of Cincinnati were elected to membership. An invitation was accepted from Colonel Clyde M. Beck to hold the next meeting at the Ashford General Hospital, the old Greenbriar Hotel, in White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia.

The Seventh Meeting:

The seventh annual meeting of the Academy was held at the Ashford General Hospital, White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia, through the courtesy of Colonel Clyde M. Beck, Commanding, on September 7th and 8th, 1944.

An interesting scientific session was presented. In his Presidential Address, Barnes Woodhall called attention to the tremendous task confronting us in the care of 70,000 central nervous system casualties resulting from the war.

In the Executive Session, the Academy was invited to send a representative to the American Board of Neurological Surgery. Doctor Joseph Evans was elected to the position. Doctor Barnes Woodhall was elected President, Arthur Elvidge, Vice-President and Theodore Erickson, Secretary and Treasurer. Francis Echlin of New York, William Scoville of Hartford and Augustus McCreavy of Chattanooga, were elected to membership. The place for the next meeting was not decided.

The 1945 meeting was cancelled because of the war-time restriction on travel and conventions.

The Eighth Meeting:

The eighth annual meeting was held at The Homestead, Hot Springs, Virginia, on September 9th, 10th and

11th, 1946. The war was over, but the problems of the war wounded occupied a large part of the excellent scientific program. Our Guest Speaker, Doctor Glen Spurling, delighted his audience with his talk on "Hobbies and the Neurosurgeon." Doctor Dean Echols, our Michigander Louisianian gave a wonderful "Claghorn" talk to the Assembly at dinner entitled, "Neurosurgery's Debts to the South."

In the Executive Sessions, Doctor William Keith was elected President, John Raaf, Vice-President and Theodore Erickson, Secretary and Treasurer. A letter was read from the Society of Neurological Surgeons favoring the establishment in the meetings of the American Medical Association of a Section on Neurological Surgery. It was voted that the Academy favor the establishment of such a Section. Doctors John Meredith of Richmond, Guy Odum of Durham, Aiden Raney of Los Angeles and R. C. L. Robertson of Houston, were elected to membership. Doctor Evans reported as our Representative on the American Board of Neurological Surgery. In an evening meeting Doctor Evans recounted his experiences as a member of the Unitarian Mission to Poland and dwelt on the severe physical and scientific handicaps under which the Neurosurgeons labored there. A collection of money for their aid was donated by the Academy. The Executive Committee was instructed to study the re-organization and future of the Academy.

By now the Academy consisted of thirty-nine members and was attended also by fifteen to twenty invited guests, so was becoming large enough to lose its original intimate character. So many good neurosurgeons were entering practice that choice between them was difficult. This caused so much time-consuming discussion that there was little left of the delightful social contacts that had played so large a part in the earlier life of the Academy. The old

members especially felt that we were losing valuable characteristics of the Society. In fact, we barely made our train on the last day!

The Ninth Meeting:

The ninth annual meeting was opened by President Keith on October 9th, 1947, at the Broadmoor Hotel, Colorado Springs, Colorado. Thirty-nine members and twenty-two guests attended the sessions and made this a truly memorable meeting. Doctor Olan Hyndman of Denver was responsible for arrangements.

The Presidential Address by Doctor Keith was a delightful biographical sketch of Sir Victor Horsley. An excellent scientific program was offered. At the annual Dinner, the Guest Speaker, Doctor Jason Mixer, in a talk entitled, "Reminiscences," traced his contact through the years with our professional forebears, who made Neurosurgery a true surgical specialty.

The Executive Sessions again were time consuming, due to the increasing size of the Academy and the increasing number of men in the field desirable as members. Finally Doctors Theodore Rasmussen of Chicago, James Galbraith of Birmingham and Benjamin Whitcomb of Hartford, were elected to membership. Doctor Howard Brown was elected President, Arthur Elvidge, Vice-President and Wallace Hamby, Secretary and Treasurer. The Executive Committee was instructed to work out a plan by which candidates for membership could be screened before meetings and a predetermined number elected simply at the meeting by preferential ballot, without the use of the "black ball." The time and place of the next meeting was left with the Executive Committee.

In December, by mail ballot, the members amended the constitution to allow a predetermined number of new members to be elected by preferential ballot. The annual

dues were raised from \$5.00 to \$15.00. An Associate Organization was formed of the wives of members, the chairman to be appointed annually by the Chairman of the Executive Committee. The Associate Group is to attend to details of registration and official entertainment.

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CONSTITUTION
of the
**AMERICAN ACADEMY OF NEUROLOGICAL
SURGERY**

ARTICLE I

Name of the Academy

The name of this organization shall be The American Academy of Neurological Surgery.

ARTICLE II

Purpose of the Academy

The purpose of the Academy shall be (1) To promote scientific and social intercourse among its members, (2) To foster neurological surgery as a specialized branch of medicine, and (3) To promote the knowledge and skill of those who devote themselves to neurological surgery in accordance with the high ideals of the medical profession.

ARTICLE III

Membership in the Academy

Section 1. — The members of the Academy shall be physicians in good professional standing, who limit their medical practice to neurological surgery.

Section 2 — The membership of the Academy shall be classified as Active, Corresponding, Emeritus and Honorary. These shall be defined as follows: Active Membership shall include all physicians who may from time to time be elected to membership by the Academy and who are actively engaged in the practice of neurological surgery. Corresponding members shall include such physicians as are eligible for active membership but who, because of their geographic position, are prevented from regular

attendance at the annual meetings. Emeritus Membership shall include those members who have resigned from active membership. Honorary Membership shall include physicians deemed worthy by the Academy and elected to membership.

Section 3 — The number of Active Members in the Academy shall become limited upon the advice and recommendation of the Executive Committee and the consent of the majority of the members.

Section 4 — If an Active Member ceases to practice neurological surgery or assumes a status that is not in accord with Section One of Article III of the Constitution, he must resign from the Academy, unless exception is recommended by the Executive Committee and approved by an unanimous vote of the members.

Section 5 — Active Members of the Academy, who desire to become inactive, may request that their names be transferred to the list of Emeritus Members.

Section 6 — Emeritus, Corresponding and Honorary Members shall not vote or hold office. Neither will they be affected by Section Five of Article IX of the Constitution.

ARTICLE IV

Officers of the Academy and Duties

Section 1 — The officers of the Academy shall consist of a President, Vice-President, Secretary-Treasurer and an Executive Committee. The latter shall consist of the three officers, the retiring President and one member appointed by the President. The President shall serve as chairman of this committee.

Section 2 — The officers of the Academy shall be elected from the Active Membership at each annual meeting and shall take office at the close of that meeting. The

president shall appoint a Nominating Committee who shall present a slate of officers. Additional nominations may be made from the floor. The election shall be by ballot and the Member receiving the greatest number of votes shall be declared elected to the office for which he was a candidate.

Section 3 — In case of a vacancy occurring in an office it shall be filled by an appointee of the Executive Committee.

Section 4 — The President shall preside at all meetings and decide all questions of order; he shall appoint all committees; he shall cast the deciding vote in all ties; he shall appoint an Auditing Committee of three members at each annual meeting.

The Vice-President shall act in place of the President during his absence.

The Secretary-Treasurer shall keep a record of the attendance, keep the minutes of each meeting, read all correspondence to the Academy, keep a record of all transactions, send notices of all regular or special meetings, take charge of all correspondence of the Academy and keep records of the same. The Secretary-Treasurer shall also act as custodian of the funds of the Academy, shall deposit all monies received by him to the account of the Academy, shall make all payments in the name of the Academy, shall record all receipts, deposits and disbursements, shall keep accurate records subject to inspection by the Auditing Committee, shall collect all dues and notify all members in bad standing.

The Executive Committee shall receive and pass on candidates' qualifications for membership as specified in Article VII and have charge of policies and other activities of the Academy not especially provided for otherwise by rules and regulations of the Academy.

ARTICLE V

Meetings

Section 1 — The Academy shall hold at least one meeting a year at a place determined by the membership at the preceding meeting. A portion of this meeting shall be devoted to scientific medical discussion.

Section 2 — The scientific section of the meeting shall be left to the discretion of the host for that particular meeting subject to the approval of the Executive Committee.

Section 3 — Robert's Rules of Order shall govern the conduct of the business meetings of the Academy and the duties of its officers. The order of business shall be as follows: Roll call, reading of minutes, reading of correspondence, old business, new business, election of members, reports of committees, including Secretary's report, Treasurer's report, Auditing Committee's report, election of officers and adjournment.

ARTICLE VI

Candidates for Membership in the Academy

Section 1 — Candidates for membership in the Academy must be (1) Graduates of recognized, accredited medical colleges (2) Have adequate post-graduate training in neurology, neurological surgery and related fields of medicine acceptable to the Executive Committee and the membership at large.

Section 2 — No candidate can be elected to Active or Corresponding Membership in the Academy who has not attended at least one meeting as a guest. It shall be the usual custom to ballot on the candidate's membership at the next annual meeting.

ARTICLE VII

Election of Members

Section 1 — Every candidate for membership in the Academy must be nominated in writing to the Secretary. This nomination shall be accompanied by complete information as to the candidate's character, school and year of graduation, medical training, bibliography, status as a neurosurgeon and other information specified in a membership form obtainable from the Secretary and be indorsed by at least one other Active Member.

Section 2 — The completed membership form shall be submitted to the Executive Committee *at least two months before the annual meeting*, and the qualifications of the candidate and this committee's recommendations made known to the attending members before ballot is taken.

Section 3 — Candidates must be elected by unanimous vote of the members present at the election.

Section 4 — A revote may be ordered by the presiding officer.

Section 5 — Notification of the election of a candidate to membership in the Academy shall be deferred by the Secretary until four weeks has elapsed from the date of his election.

ARTICLE VIII

Taxation

Section 1 — Active Members and *Corresponding Members* of the Academy except those on active military service shall be assessed Five Dollars annually.

Section 2 — All dues are payable in advance at the time of the annual meeting.

Section 3 — Emeritus and Honorary Members shall not pay dues.

Section 4 — The expense of the scientific portion of all meetings shall be prorated among the Active Members whether present or not, excepting only those presenting an acceptable excuse to the Executive Committee for their absence, *and those Corresponding members attending the meeting.*

ARTICLE IX

Status of Members

Section 1 — All members shall be considered in good standing when abiding by the Constitution.

Section 2 — A member in arrears of dues or assessments for two consecutive years is automatically suspended.

Section 3 — Any member may be suspended by the Academy for cause.

Section 4 — Expulsion of a member of the Academy may be accomplished by a three quarters majority vote.

Section 5 — Absence from three consecutive annual meetings without an acceptable excuse shall automatically terminate the member's connection with the Academy.

Section 6 — If the Academy chooses to do so it may reinstate or re-elect a member, who for reason has been suspended or expelled, upon the unanimous consent of the members.

ARTICLE X

Amendments

Section 1 — The Articles of this Constitution may be amended by a three quarters vote of the entire Active Membership at any stated meeting provided due notice of the proposed changes shall have been sent to all members at least two months before said meeting.

Section 2 — The By-Laws of the Academy may be repealed or revised by three quarters vote of the Active

Membership at any stated meeting, provided due notice of the proposed changes has been made known to all members at least two months before said meeting.

ARTICLE XI

Guests

Section 1 — It shall be the custom of the Academy to take an interest in young neurological surgeons who are in training.

Section 2 — At the request of any member such a person or another person may be invited to attend a meeting as a guest.

Section 3 — It shall be customary to invite guests to take part in the scientific section of the program.

Section 4 — The limitation of the number of guests invited to attend any given meeting shall be at the discretion of the Executive Committee and the host for said meeting.

AMENDMENTS

Amendment I (January, 1948)

Article ~~VII~~, Section 3, is amended to read:

"Candidates will be elected at the annual meeting by preferential ballot, those receiving the greatest number of votes being elected. No candidate may be elected without receiving approval in 80% of the total vote cast. The number to be elected annually shall be determined prior to balloting upon advice and recommendation of the Executive Committee and consent of the majority of the members, according to Article III., Section 3."

Amendment II (January, 1948)

Article VIII., Section 1, is amended to read:

"Active Members and *Corresponding Members* of the Academy except those on active military service shall be assessed Fifteen Dollars annually."

BY - L A W S

Article I

Special meetings of the Academy may be called on the advice of the Executive Committee. Every member shall be notified of the place and time of meeting at least two weeks in advance of this meeting.

Article II

Disposition of the scientific material presented at meetings shall be at the discretion of the Secretary upon the recommendation of the Executive Committee.

Article III

It shall be the policy of the Academy to pay all expenses of especially invited guest speakers.

Article IV

An abstract of all papers to be read must be in the hands of the host for that meeting, and the Executive Committee, three months before the stated meeting. The Committee shall exercise the right to accept or reject papers for a given meeting.

Article V

The time allotted for presentation of a paper shall be at the discretion of the host, subject to approval by the Executive Committee. A tentative program shall be sent to each member by the Secretary two weeks prior to the stated meeting.

Article VI

The wives of the members of the Academy shall constitute an associate organization. The duties of its members shall consist of attention to details of registration and official social activities necessary to the proper execution of the annual meetings. The Chairman of this organization shall be appointed annually by the Chairman of the Executive Committee. (January, 1948).

MEETINGS OF THE ACADEMY

FOUNDING: April 22, 1938

Memphis

I. October 28-29, 1938

Cincinnati

II. October 27-28, 1939

New Orleans

III. October 21-22, 1940

Cleveland

IV. November 12-16, 1941

Los Angeles and San Francisco

V. October 16-17, 1942

Chicago

VI. September 17-18, 1943

Percy Jones General Hospital, Battle Creek

VII. September 7-8, 1944

Ashford General Hospital

White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia

1945 Meeting cancelled by war emergency

VIII. September 9-11, 1946

The Homestead, Hot Springs, Virginia

IX. October 9-11, 1947

The Broadmoor, Colorado Springs, Colorado

X. September 20-22, 1948

Montreal

OFFICERS OF THE ACADEMY

	President	Vice-President	Secretary-Treasurer
	1938 Dr. Dean Echols		Dr. Francis Murphey
	1939 Dr. Dean Echols		Dr. Francis Murphey
	1940 Dr. Spencer Braden		Dr. Francis Murphey
	1941 Dr. Joseph P. Evans	Dr. Francis Murphey	Dr. A. Earl Walker
20	1942 Dr. Francis Murphey	Dr. William S. Keith	Dr. A. Earl Walker
	1943 Dr. Frank H. Mayfield	Dr. John Raaf	Dr. A. Earl Walker
	1944 Dr. A. Earl Walker	Dr. Rupert B. Raney	Dr. Theodore C. Erickson
	1945 NO MEETING—WAR CANCELLATION.		
	1946 Dr. Barnes Woodhall	Dr. Arthur Elvidge	Dr. Theodore C. Erickson
	1947 Dr. William S. Keith	Dr. John Raaf	Dr. Theodore C. Erickson
	1948 Dr. Howard Brown	Dr. Arthur Elvidge	Dr. Wallace B. Hamby

1948 MEMBERSHIP OF THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF NEUROLOGICAL SURGERY

Active Members

	Elected:
1. DR. GEORGE S. BAKER..... Dept. of Neurosurgery, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn.	1940
2. DR. EDWIN BOLDREY..... Univ. of Calif. Medical School, San Francisco 22, Calif.	1941
3. DR. EDMUND H. BOTTERELL..... Medical Arts Bldg., 280 Bloor St., W. Toronto, Ont.	1938
4. DR. SPENCER BRADEN..... 1344 Hanna Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio	Founder
5. DR. KEITH BRADEN F.R.C.S. 2915 San Jacinto St., Houston 4, Texas	1938
6. DR. HOWARD BROWN..... 384 Post St., San Francisco 8, Calif.	1939
7. DR. DONALD COBURN..... 1630 Professional Bldg., Kansas City 6, Mo.	1938
8. DR. FRANCIS A. ECHLIN..... 555 Park Ave., New York 21, N. Y.	1944
9. DR. DEAN ECHOLS..... 3503 Prytania St., New Orleans, La.	Founder
10. DR. ARTHUR ELVIDGE..... 3801 University St., Montreal, Quebec	1939
11. DR. THEODORE C. ERICKSON..... 1300 University Ave., Madison 6, Wis.	1940
12. DR. JOSEPH P. EVANS..... Cincinnati General Hospital, Cincinnati, Ohio	Founder
13. DR. JAMES G. GALBRAITH..... 1117 South 22nd St., Birmingham, Ala.	1947
14. DR. EVERETT GRANTHAM..... 405 Heyburn Bldg., Louisville 2, Ky.	1942
15. DR. WESLEY A. GUSTAFSON..... 224 South Michigan Blvd., Chicago, Ill.	1942
16. DR. WALLACE B. HAMBY..... 140 Linwood Ave., Buffalo 9, N. Y.	1941

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17. DR. JESS D. HERMANN..... 1938
521 N.W. 11th St., Oklahoma City, Okla.
 18. DR. OLAN HYNDMAN..... 1941
621 First National Bldg., Davenport, Iowa
 19. DR. WILLIAM S. KEITH..... Founder
Medical Arts Bldg., 170 St. George St. Toronto, Ont.
 20. DR. GEORGE MALTBY..... 1942
29 Deering St., Portland, Maine
 21. DR. FRANK H. MAYFIELD..... Founder
1502 Carew Tower, Cincinnati 2, Ohio
 22. DR. AUGUSTUS MCCREAVY..... 1944
Medical Arts Bldg., Chattanooga, Tenn.
 23. DR. JOHN MEREDITH 1946
1200 Broad St., Richmond 19, Va.
 24. DR. EDMUND MORRISSEY 1941
330 Medical Bldg., 909 Hyde St., San Francisco 9, Calif.
 25. DR. FRANCIS MURPHEY..... Founder
Physicians & Surgeons Bldg., Memphis 3, Tenn.
 26. DR. GUY ODUM..... 1946
Duke University, Durham, N. C.
 27. DR. LAWRENCE J. POOL..... 1940
195 Ft. Washington Ave., New York 32, N. Y.
 28. DR. ROBERT PUDENZ..... 1943
696 East Colorado St., Pasadena, Calif.
 29. DR. JOHN RAAF..... Founder
912 Medical Dental Bulg., Portland 5, Oregon
 30. DR. AIDEN RANEY..... 1946
1136 West 6th St., Los Angeles 14, Calif.
 31. DR. RUPERT B. RANEY..... 1939
1136 West 6th St., Los Angeles 14, Calif.
 32. DR. THEODORE RASMUSSEN..... 1947
University of Chicago, Chicago 37, Ill.
 33. DR. DAVID L. REEVES..... 1939
316 West Junipero St., Santa Barbara, Calif.
 34. DR. R. C. L. ROBERTSON..... 1946
1215 Walker Ave., Houston, Texas

35. DR. STUART N. ROWE..... 1938
3700 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh, Pa.
36. DR. HENRY SCHWARTZ..... 1942
Dept. of Surgery, Washington University, St. Louis, Mo.
37. DR. WILLIAM B. SCOVILLE..... 1944
56 Garden St., Hartford, Conn.
38. DR. HUNTER SHELDON..... 1941
Professional Bldg., Pasadena, Calif.
39. DR. SAMUEL R. SNODGRASS 1939
John Sealy Hospital, Galveston, Texas
40. DR. A. EARL WALKER..... 1938
Johns Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore 5, Md.
41. DR. EXUM WALKER 1938
864 Juniper St., Atlanta, Ga.
42. DR. THOMAS A. WEAVER..... 1943
521 Third National Bank Bldg., Dayton 2, Ohio
43. DR. BENJAMIN B. WHITCOMB..... 1947
56 Garden St., Hartford, Conn.
44. DR. BARNES WOODHALL..... 1941
Dept. of Surgery, Duke University, Durham, N. C.

Honorary Members

1. DR. WINCHELL MCK. CRAIG..... 1942
Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn.
2. DR. R. GLEN SPURLING..... 1942
405 Heyburn Bldg., Louisville, Ky.

OFFICIAL GUESTS AT MEETINGS OF THE ACADEMY

1939

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|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Dr. George Baker, Rochester, Minn. | Dr. Rupert Raney, Los Angeles |
| Dr. Howard Brown, San Francisco | Dr. J. M. Meredith, Richmond |
| Dr. Arthur Elvidge, Montreal | Dr. David L. Reeves, Los Angeles |
| Dr. Wallace B. Hamby, Buffalo | Dr. Sam R. Snodgrass, Galveston |
| Dr. Olan R. Hyndman, Iowa City | Dr. Sam W. Weaver, Youngstown |

1940 (List not obtainable)

1941 (List not obtainable)

1942

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|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Dr. Percival Bailey, Chicago | Dr. W. A. Nosik, Cleveland |
| Dr. Robert T. Bellows, Charlotte | Dr. Robert Pudenz, Montreal |
| Dr. Floyd Bragden, Pittsburgh | Dr. R. C. L. Robertson, Houston |
| Dr. W. McK. Craig, Rochester | Dr. R. G. Spurling, Louisville |
| Dr. Edward W. Davis, San Francisco | Dr. G. C. Stevens, Seattle |
| Dr. James Greenwood, Jr., Houston | Dr. I. M. Tarlov, New York |
| Dr. W. A. Gustafson, Chicago | Dr. N. W. Thlessen, Cleveland |
| Dr. Rudolf Jaeger, Denver | Dr. Adrian Verbrugghen, Chicago |
| Dr. Donald Lyle, Cincinnati | Dr. Harold Voris, Chicago |
| Dr. George Maltby, Cincinnati | Dr. S. W. Weaver, Youngstown |
| Dr. McIntyre | Dr. Wolkin |
| Dr. Aage Neilsen, Detroit | |

1943

- | | |
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| Dr. David Cleveland, Minneapolis | Dr. Donald Lyle, Cincinnati |
| Dr. W. G. Crutchfield,
Charlottesville, Va. | Dr. Augustus McCreavy, Chattanooga |
| Dr. Robert Dow, Portland | Dr. G. L. Odum, Durham |
| Dr. F. H. Echlin, New York | Dr. Max Peet, Ann Arbor |
| Dr. James Greenwood, Jr., Houston | Dr. William Scoville, Hartford |
| Dr. Fritz Kramer, New York | Dr. Eustace Semmes, Memphis |
| Dr. H. E. LeFever, Columbus | Dr. Thomas Weaver, Cincinnati |
| Dr. Carl List, Ann Arbor | Dr. J. C. White, Boston |

1944 (List not obtainable)

1945 (No meeting)

1946

Dr. William F. Beswick, Buffalo	Dr. Guy Odum, Durham, N. C.
Dr. Harvey Chenault, Lexington	Dr. Axel Olsen, Sayre, Pa.
Dr. Claude Coleman, Richmond	Dr. Alden A. Rainey, Los Angeles
Dr. Lyle Gage, Bluefield, W. Va.	Dr. Thomas Rasmussen, Montreal
Dr. J. G. Galbraith, Birmingham	Dr. R. C. L. Robertson, Houston
Dr. William Grant, Los Angeles	Dr. Homer Swanson, Atlanta
Dr. James Greenwood, Jr., Houston	Dr. Milton Tinsley, Chicago
Dr. J. F. Grunnagle, Pittsburgh	Dr. Alfred Uihlein, Rochester, Minn.
Dr. Hannibal Hamlin, Providence	Dr. Benjamin Whitcomb, Hartford
Dr. John Meredith, Richmond	

1947

Dr. William F. Beswick, Buffalo	Dr. Frank J. Otenasek, Baltimore
Dr. Harvey Chenault, Lexington, Ky.	Dr. R. H. Quade, Neenah, Wis.
Dr. David Cleveland, Milwaukee	Dr. Theodore Rasmussen, Montreal
Dr. Edward W. Davis, San Francisco	Dr. Homer S. Swanson, Atlanta
Dr. EhnI, Temple, Texas	Dr. J. L. Thompson, Norfolk
Dr. J. G. Galbraith, Birmingham	Dr. Milton Tinsley, Chicago
Dr. Carl C. Graf, Buffalo	Dr. Charles E. Troland, Richmond
Dr. Tracy Haversfield, Miami	Dr. Alfred Uihlein, Rochester
Dr. Haddon Keith, Rochester	Dr. M. Van Allen, Denver
Dr. W. Jason Mixer, Boston	Dr. Arthur Ward, Louisville
Dr. Axel K. Olsen, Sayre, Pa.	Dr. Benjamin Whitcomb, Hartford

1948

Dr. John Eisenbeiss, Phoenix	Dr. Jacques Le Beau, Paris, France
Dr. Oscar Turner, Youngstown, Ohio	Dr. Joseph Pennybacker, Oxford, Eng.
Dr. Hannibal Hamlin, Providence	Dr. William D. Stevenson, Newtonville Mass.
Dr. O. H. Fulcher, Washington, D. C.	Dr. Gordon Strewler, Boston
Dr. E. F. Hurteau, Akron, Ohio	Dr. Eben Alexander, Toronto, Canada
Dr. William H. Sweet, Boston	Dr. J. D. French, Van Nuys, Calif.
Dr. Charles E. Troland, Richmond	Dr. M. R. Shaver, Cincinnati
Dr. Kenneth E. Livingston, Boston	Dr. Charles E. Dowman, Atlanta
Dr. Edward W. Davis, San Francisco	Dr. A. I. Finlayson, Omaha
Dr. James Greenwood, Houston	Dr. H. T. Ballantine, Jr., Boston
Dr. William W. McKinney, Ft. Worth	Dr. R. G. Heath, New York
Dr. Collin S. MacCarty, Rochester, Minn.	Dr. W. A. Risteen, Augusta
Dr. B. M. Shinnors, Buffalo	Dr. H. C. Johnson, Baltimore
Dr. Joseph Cluff, Toronto, Canada	Dr. Donald D. Matson, Durham
Dr. Harold Elliott, Montreal, Canada	Dr. Peter Lehmann, VanCouver, B. C.
Dr. Claude Bertrand, Montreal, Can.	Dr. G. E. Rouilhac, St. Louis
Dr. John R. Green, Phoenix	Dr. Lee A. Hadley, Syracuse, N. Y.
Dr. Jean Sirols, Quebec, Canada	