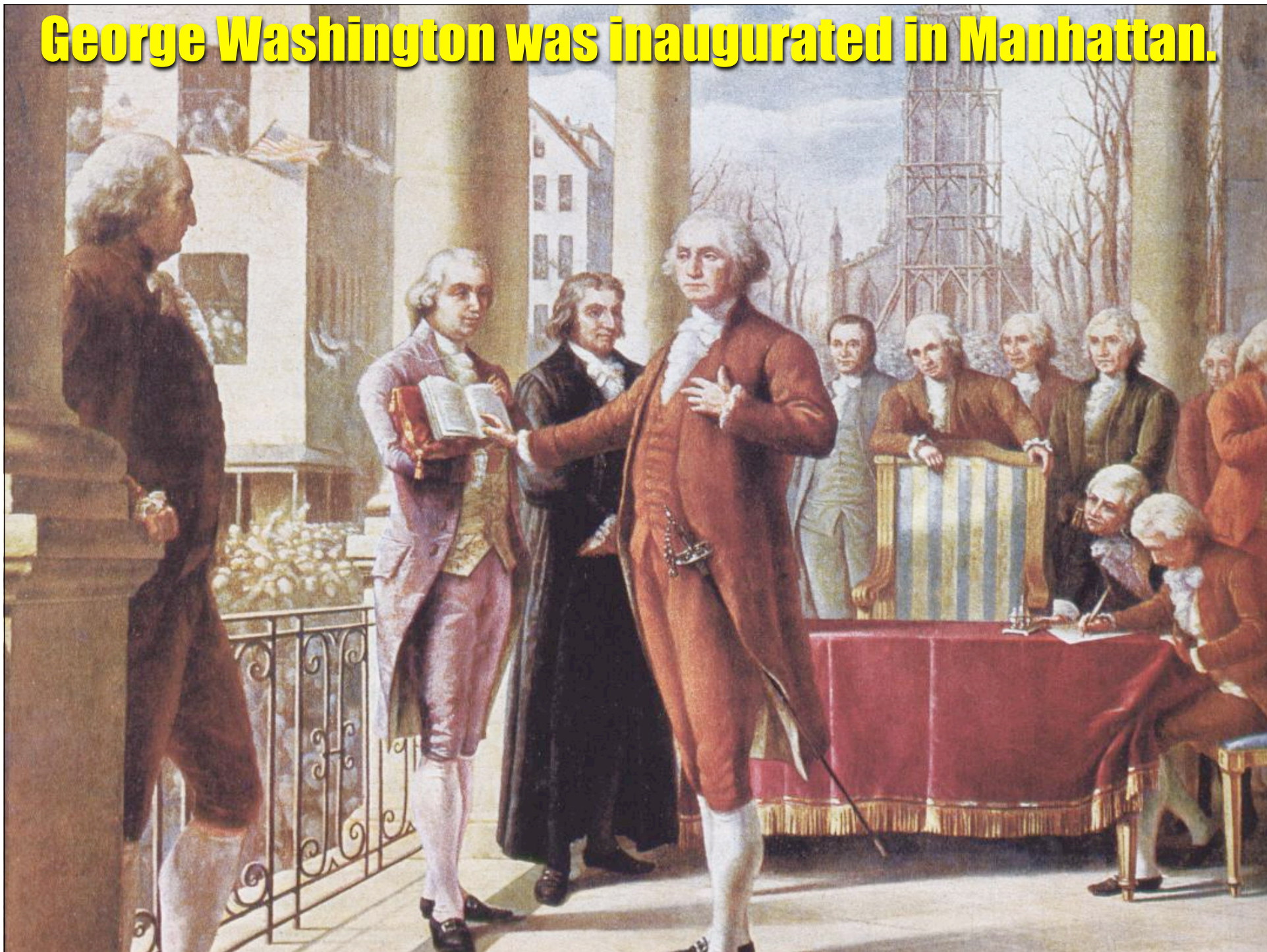


**George Washington was inaugurated in Manhattan.**





# New York City developed as the link between Europe and the “West”





# Rapid population growth and bad economic times caused a deep economic divide.





**The growth of gangs surged at the same time that the first neurosurgical procedures were recorded.**



**The notorious 5 Points**









SHERIFF'S OFFICE

OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF NEW YORK.

December 6th, 1875.

\$10,000 Reward.

**Gangs were important players in the political process of the City.**

WM. M. TWEED.



# **The Evolution of Medical Institutions in NYC**



**Bellevue Hospital's roots as a public hospital date from 1736.**





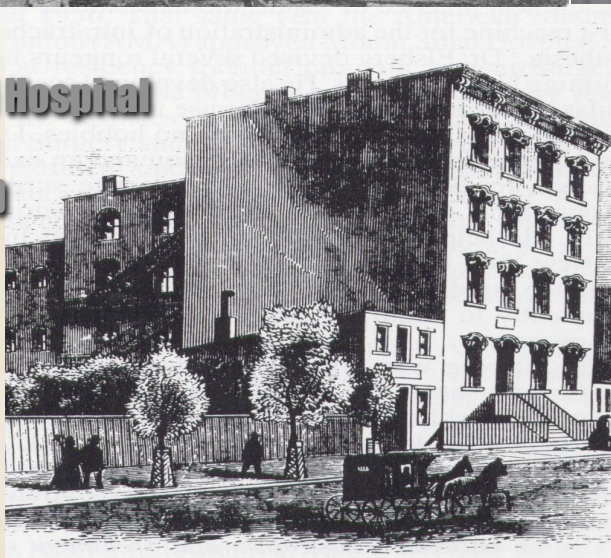
**St. Luke's Hospital  
(1858)  
(Episcopalian)**



**St. Vincent's Hospital  
(1849)  
(Catholic)**



**The Mount Sinai Hospital  
(1852)  
(Jewish)**



**Presbyterian Hospital  
(1868)  
(Presbyterian)**







# **The Development of Neurosurgery in NYC**